

Cohesion

Lexis (lexical chains)

Example 1

The **art gallery** was exhibiting all his **paintings**, but not the **sculpture** or his early **etchings**.

Example 2

The **players** gathered on the **pitch** and **kicked** the **ball** around, before **playing** in earnest.

Example 3

The **students** attending the **lecture** all **took notes** and asked a lot of questions.



Cohesion

Cohesive Nouns

Example 1

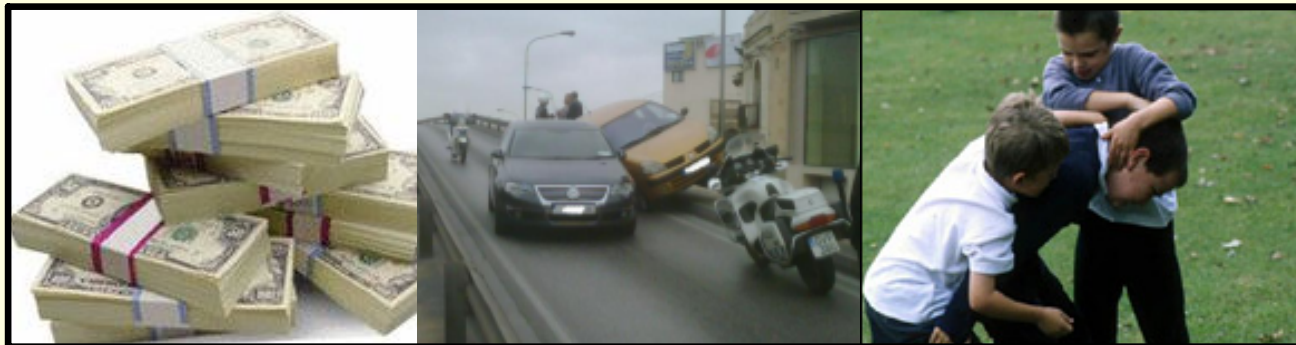
Over a million dollars was spent last year. This **investment** was needed and was wisely spent.

Example 2

The two cars collided on the flyover. However, nobody was hurt in the **accident**.

Example 3

The children were always fighting, but noone seemed concerned about the **problem**.



Cohesion

Reference

Example 1

Tom went alone to **the party**, **which** was fancy dress, and **he** made **his** costume **himself**.

Example 2

The disabled climber knew how difficult the climb at 2880 m. would be. **This** ascent, at **such** an altitude, had defeated many others.

Example 3

My room is very dark and **hers** is **similar**.



Cohesion

Substitution

Example 1

I need to buy some some new shoes and those blue **ones** look lovely!

Example 2

The customer demonstrated outside the store, but he did not want to **do so**.

Example 3

The winters can be wet and cold in London. **The same** is unhappily, also true for the summers.



Cohesion

Conjunction

Example 1

Firstly, we need to water all the plants **because** the weather has been very dry.

Example 2

The dog bit him, **therefore** he needed medical attention immediately.

Example 3

In addition, government expenditure needs to be cut in this fiscal year.



Cohesion

Ellipsis (leaving words out)

Example 1

Ann was quite happy to handle the snake, although the others did not want to. **(handle the snake)**

Example 2

Here is the deck of cards, now take any four. **(cards)**

Example 3

I wanted to take another chocolate covered cherry, but I knew I must not. **(take another chocolate covered cherry)**

