

The source text:

Concerning the choice of **relative adverbs** or **pronouns**, the **relative adverbs**, "**where**", "**when**" and "**why**" can be used for *location*, *time*, and *the reason* for something happening, respectively. All can be replaced by "**that**" in **defining** relative clauses, but when "**where**" is replaced by "**that**" (or "**which**") an extra preposition must be added to the sentence. We use "**which**" for things and "**who**" is used for people, and in **defining** relative clauses "**that**" is also always possible. Remember, it is **not** possible to use "**that**" in a **non-defining** relative clause.

Example 1:

Rel. Pronouns

Defining

- "where" location or "that"/"which" + prep.
 - "when" time
 - "why" reason
 - "which" things
 - "who" people
- } or "that"

Non-defining

As above, but we can never use "that"!

Example 2:

