

Make your notes on this text, using pen(s) and paper, or on the computer screen:

Concerning the choice of **relative adverbs** or **pronouns**, the relative adverbs, "**where**", "**when**" and "**why**" can be used for *location*, *time*, and *the reason for something happening*, respectively. All can be replaced by "**that**" in **defining** relative clauses, but when "**where**" is replaced by "**that**" (or "**which**") an extra preposition must be added to the sentence. We use "**which**" for things, and in **defining** relative clauses "**that**" is also always possible. "**Who**", "**whom**" and "**whose**" are used for people.